

PHILOSOPHY
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Sorokin G.V. Some aspects of ancient culture genesis

It is considered the process of ancient culture genesis. There is a rough correlation of the ability of the policies to transform their social and political systems and institutions and their contribution in culture. If there is a nature transformation in any society, the Greeks were the first to reach collective rational transformation of the society itself. The most radical social transformation happened during the formation of ancient democracy where it is marked a new type of sociality – “internal” involvement – through rational proof, mutual formation of new objectives and values and its achievement. Traditional societies of the East for which more typical is the involvement through the tradition and repressive power can be presented as steady balance, ancient democracies – not steady balance. More slight tools of social regulation prevail here: language sphere (verbal communication), individual rationality, collective ideal.

Key words: culture, culture genesis, democracy, ancient times, society, sociality, Athenes.