HISTORY (specialty 07.00.09)

Oleynikova V.P. Female representatives of Russian revolutionary emigration in Italy

The article explores one of little known and urgent problems of Russian historiography, that is, the destinies of Russian revolutionary female emigration in Italy. Traditionally, historians paid attention to male revolutionary activity. The author observes that their adaptation to the life conditions of another country was difficult, but it did not prevent them from interfering into the political life of the country. Russian female revolutionaries played an important part in the Risorgimento, in creating the Socialist Party of Italy. They also contributed to scientific and cultural life of the West. Marked personalities such outstanding women as M.M. Bakunin, A.M. Kuleshov, A.I. Balabanova, R.M. Plekhanov, M.F. Andreeva, V.I. Figner. Archived data from the lists of students Naples State University named after Frederick II of Hohenstaufen published for the first time.

<u>Key words:</u> feminism, emancipation, emigration, democratic movement, Risorgimento, Socialist Party of Italy, health resorts

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