

**CULTURE SCIENCE**  
**(specialty 24.00.01)**

***Poruchevskaya A.F. Spiritual formation of Greek science***

The article discusses the process of establishing the ancient spiritual tradition. Existential Greek polis is shown in the aspect of a culture. As part of the policy is formed European civilization. In the Greek polis the first time in history has created an environment for the formation of a layer of the enlightened, free people. A unique combination of economic, political and cultural components have led to the traditions of the people, who grew up in the current European democracy. Polis free life gave rise to the class of the masters of eloquence (rhetoricians), for a payment of components of speech and interested people training to the skill. Later, their experience has formed an array of antique rhetoric, classical general theory which we find in Aristotle, in three books, "Rhetoric". Polis life contributed to the emergence of scientific knowledge – philosophy, which are *protoscience*, the bosom of modern branches of knowledge. Shown that many of the basic concepts of modern science, first appeared in the depths of the unique culture of the polis.

Key words: ancient culture, the polis, wisdom, philosophy.

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