LAW (specialty 12.00.01)

Tsechoev V.K. Formation of bodies and establishments of justice in Russian centralized state

It is considered the origin and first centuries of development of bodies and institutions of justice in Russia at the beginning of modern times. The emergence of a sovereign and strong centralized state required the creation of an effective court system of judgments, penal, and law enforcement. The formation of bodies and institutions of justice was a step in the formation of the vertical of power in the country and create a bureaucratic machine to form a unified Russian state. The origin of the first century of development agencies and institutions of Justice of Russia shows the synthesis of its own rich tradition and positive foreign borrowing.

Key words: justice, notarial system, governor, clerk, minor official, orders, feeding, bishop, head.

North-Caucasus scientific center of high school of Southern federal university

March, 19, 2012