

LINGUISTICS

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The structural features of the dialogic speech. The minimum unit of the dialogic speech

The article touches upon the structural features of the dialogic speech, difference of the dialogue from other spheres of functioning of the language. It is expected that a formal description of the interaction in the dialogue, is not achievable if a set of source units is not clearly defined and their structure is not identified. To solve the problems we use a descriptive method and a discrete analysis. With the help of these methods for the linguistic description of the interaction in the dialogue a basic unit is singled out ; it reflects the communication activities of all the participants at a minimum interval of communication. The analysis of the internal structure of minimal dialogue allows us to discuss the question of the structural performance of their borders. It is shown how the content side of the lexical indicators related to their phatic, metatextual function of a dialogue. A dialogue is seen as a system of obligations of its members to meet the communication needs of the interlocutor. As a formal explication of such content features was introduced illocutionary attitude of forcing.

Key words: structure of dialogue, illocutionary speech act, communicative unit of dialogue, dialogical unity, the minimum unit of the dialogic speech.

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