

LINGUISTICS

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To the question of expressiveness of some syntactic constructions with opposite meanings

There is still no unity in the definition of terminology and nomination of phraseology units. They can be called "phraseological constructions", "sentences-clichés", "phraseological formulas", "phraseoschemes", " syntactically related structures", "phraseological sentences", "syntactical phraseology," "syntactic idioms", etc. Researchers often refer to the same type of SPhU, which is also not conducive to the understanding of their essence. Sources of expression are common to all semantic phraseological units that are the asymmetry of the linguistic sign, ironic context and stylistic affiliation speech. All phraseological units due to activation of expressivity have common characteristic as syntactic construction of exclamation or incentive offers. In terms of expression of certain types of phraseological units they also have unique properties that are specific to them.

Key words: syntax, structure, super-phrasal unity, meaning expressiveness.

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