PHILOSOPHY

Nikita N. Ravochkin

(Kemerovo state agricultural institute. Kemerovo, Russian Federation)

G. Grotius's philosophical and legal ideas as modern institutions formation prerequisites

It is considered G. Grotius's ideological heritage socio-philosophical analysis to solve the problem, covering philosophical ideas role in modern political and legal institutions development definition. The influence of medieval ideas on the formation of the position of Grotius is determined. The legal side of the concept of «just war law» which largely determined not only the development of European law in one period, but also subsequent, including modern, international relations, has been studied. The new time offered a qualitatively different rationality, requiring other guarantors of the embodiment of power decisions and the realization of the right in practice. In conclusion, it is noted that institutions in their system are obliged to combine legal and moral values, that determines the specifics of the policies pursued by European states in the New Age. In addition, it is identified the prospect of future research ideas of Grotius, that reveal to a greater extent the political issues.

Key words: institutions, ideas, law, G. Grotius, modern, society, philosophical ideas.

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