

PHILOSOPHY

Boris I. Builo

(Russian university of transport. Moscow, Russian Federation)

Problem of philosophy and science correlation in N. Berdyaev's ideas

The problem of correlation of different spheres of human knowledge worried many thinkers of the past, including the Russians. However, it was considered in different ways, depending on the ideological and methodological attitudes of the thinker. Noting the special relevance of the problem of synthesis of philosophy and science, it should be emphasized that its solution today should not be sought in an attempt to combine modern scientific knowledge and philosophy. In the form of how these spheres of human knowledge exist now, it is, in principle, impossible. It is necessary to form a high level of spirituality of scientists themselves, that is, those who carry out scientific research. Therefore, the experience of cognition of the world around us, which gives rise to modern postmodernism, is actually unproductive. Unproductive because it deals with deconstruction, not construction, not creation. And creation is possible only from certain morally thought-out positions, from the standpoint of high spirituality. Therefore, operating with the categories of high spirituality is, according to Berdyaev, the future not only of philosophy, but also of human knowledge in general. This, in his opinion, is an anthropological turn in philosophy and science, which will take place in the XXI century

Key words: philosophy, science, necessity, creativity, objectification, intuition, freedom, spirituality.

March 21, 2019
