

## PHILOLOGY

*Anna P. Zhdanko*

*(Don state technical university. Rostov-on-Don, Russian Federation)*

### **Functioning of compression in interpretation at press conferences**

It is described the specifics of interpretation at press conferences. It is revealed the features of such types of speech compression as: syllabic compression (the choice of a shorter word from possible synonyms), lexical-phraseological compression (the choice of the most concise of the possible synonymous set expressions), semantic compression (omission of redundant words and constructions, tautology reduction), syntactic compression (the use of a simpler and shorter syntactic structure in translation compared to the original), compression using the means of word formation (the use of affixation, reverse derivation, conversion). The frequency of the use of different types of speech compression is determined. The material of the study is World Cup 2018 press conferences and press conferences with the participation of the Minister of foreign Affairs of Russia – Sergey Lavrov.

Key words: speech compression, interpretation, press conferences, adaptive transcoding.

*July 21, 2019*

---