PHILOLOGY

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Idiom, its grammar structure and syntactical function in different functional styles of modern Russian language

Study of idioms often is limited by semantic and etymologic approach, though its syntactical function, opportunities to act in composition of sentence remain on frontier zone in linguistics researches. Meanwhile syntactical analysis of phraseological units lets determine their place and role in sentence structure and obtain information about unit, its opportunities. Phraseological units (idioms) are the special category of tight complex in composition combination of words that have a number of their individual features: inseparability, permanence of composition, impenetrability of structure, fixity of not only linear connection of words, but their grammar forms. Study of idioms from the point of view of their syntactical structure lets classify the variety of connection inside the combination of words (between words), consider their stylistic opportunities of function in speech, but analyze ways of their realization in minimal communicative unit – sentence.

Key words: idiom, syntactical function, grammar structure of idioms, syntactical position, member of a sentence, analysis of syntactical unit, functional styles.

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