

PHILOLOGY

Umsalimat B. Abdullabekova

(Dagestan Federal Research Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Makhachkala, Russian Federation)

Lexeme insan as a consubstitutional term in the Kumyk language

The semantic analysis of lexemes with the meaning "human" in the Kumyk language and the definition of their terminological meanings were carried out, which made it possible to identify the specifics of this semantic structure. The semantic features and contexts of the use of three lexemes are revealed: adam, insan and gishi. It has been established that the lexeme insan has a terminological meaning in zoological systematics, while Adam and Gishi are commonly used. The current problem of defining the concept of "term" in modern terminology and language theory is considered. The main attention is paid to the analysis of two approaches to the definition of the term: substational and functional. The features of terms as units of cognition and their role in the presentation of special concepts are investigated.

Key words: term, terminology, semantic analysis, Kumyk language, lexeme, concept of "human", terminological meaning.

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