

PHILOLOGY

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Grammatical category of the voice – aspectual – temporal complex of functional – semantic fields

A new category based on the collateral-aspectual-temporal complex of functional-semantic fields is identified and described. This category was given the name "system-integrating category of logical-aspectual-temporal assessment". The lines of interaction of the functional and semantic fields of pledge with the fields of aspectuality and temporality are determined, and the features of the functioning of this category in sentences are revealed. The verb forms of the English language are characterized by synchronous realization, the coexistence of specific and temporal meanings associated with collateral ones. The grammatical categories of voice, type, and temporality are the most important sentential categories characterizing the entire sentence as a whole. It became known that the conjugated meanings of these categories are also realized in the semantic structure of non-finite verb forms, which focus the recipient's attention on the collateral and temporal signs of action.

Key words: category, voice, temporality, aspectuality, time, type, functional-semantic field.

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